**Example 1.** A random sample of n=35 observation from a  $N(\mu,0.29^2)$  population produced a sample mean  $\bar{x}=2.4$ . Does the sample provide sufficient evidence to indicate that  $\mu>2.3$ ? (Test using  $\alpha=0.05$ .) Moreover, determine the 99% confidence interval for  $\mu$ .

**Example 2.** The analysis of the nine different samples from a  $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$  population gave the following results:

11.7 12.2 10.9 11.4 11.3 12.0 11.1 10.7 11.6

Do these measurements indicate that the population mean  $\mu$  significantly different from 12.1? (Test using  $\alpha=0.05$ .) Moreover, determine the 95% confidence interval for  $\mu$ .

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